# From Policy to Practice: A Research Agenda for Measurement-based BGP Risk Assessment

Savvas Kastanakis<sup>1</sup> and Cristian Hesselman<sup>1, 2</sup>

UNIVERSITY OF TWENTE.



#### Motivation

The Border Gateway
Protocol (BGP) is the
glue that holds the
Internet together by
enabling 75.000 networks
to route data from a
source to a destination.

Despite its criticality,

BGP is vulnerable to

several major and

widely exploited

vulnerabilities, i.e.,

prefix hijacks and route

leaks.

The White House published a list of recommendations aimed to enhance the global Internet Routing Security.

To operationalize these recommendations, we propose a 6-point research agenda:

## Research Agenda

#### **Critical Asset Identification:**

How can organizations systematically identify and categorize critical prefixes and critical paths within their networks?

#### Vulnerability Assessment:

How can organizations assess the potential attack vectors that could target their critical assets?

## Impact Quantification:

How can the impact of be quantified in terms of operational disruption, financial loss, and reputational damage?

#### Path Prioritization:

What criteria should be used to prioritize AS paths?

#### Dynamic Risk Assessment:

How can the toolbox be adapted to incorporate real-time risk assessment capabilities?

## Implementation Feasibility:

What are the practical challenges in deploying the proposed BRAT across diverse network types and scales?

We'd Love Your Feedback! Scan Here to Share Your Thoughts!



CSNG'24, November 22, 2024, Utrecht, Netherlands Contact us at: <a href="mailto:s.kastanakis@utwente.nl">s.kastanakis@utwente.nl</a>, <a href="mailto:cristian.hesselman@sidn.nl">cristian.hesselman@sidn.nl</a>